

2010 Census Data Results for the Asian Population and the Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Population

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Presentation to the White House Initiative
on Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders

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Topics Presented

- Race Definitions and Concepts
- 2010 Census Highlights on the Asian Population and the Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHPI) Population
- Forthcoming 2010 Census Data Products

The Asian Population

1997 OMB standards define “Asian” as people with origins in the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, and the Indian subcontinent.

- Asian Indian
- Chinese
- Filipino
- Japanese
- Korean
- Vietnamese
- Other Asian

6. What is this person's race? Mark one or more boxes.

White
 Black, African Am., or Negro
 American Indian or Alaska Native — *Print name of enrolled or principal tribe.* ↴

Asian Indian Japanese Native Hawaiian
 Chinese Korean Guamanian or Chamorro
 Filipino Vietnamese Samoan
 Other Asian — *Print race, for example, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on.* ↴ Other Pacific Islander — *Print race, for example, Fijian, Tongan, and so on.* ↴

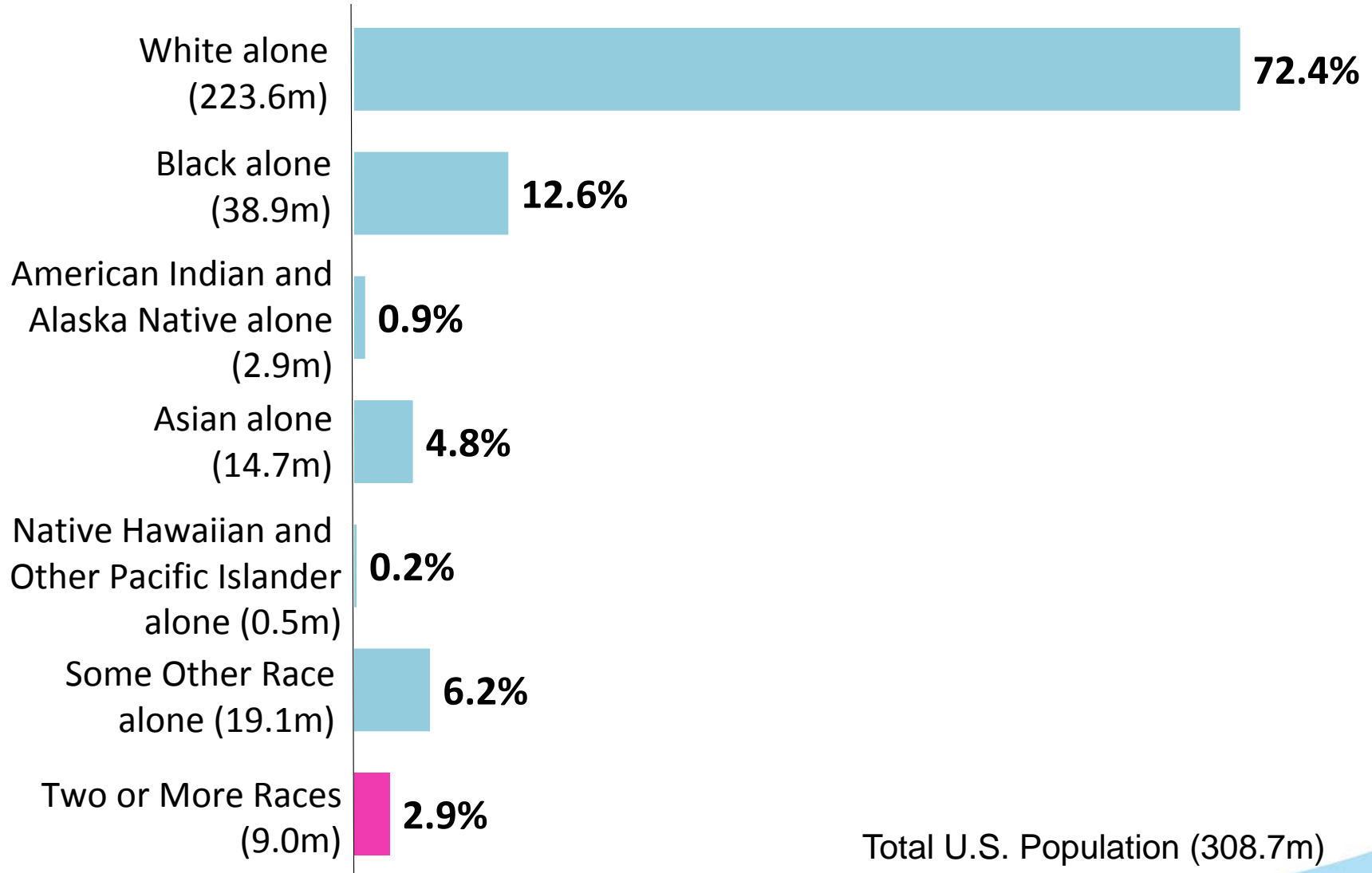
Some other race — *Print race.* ↴

Race Concepts

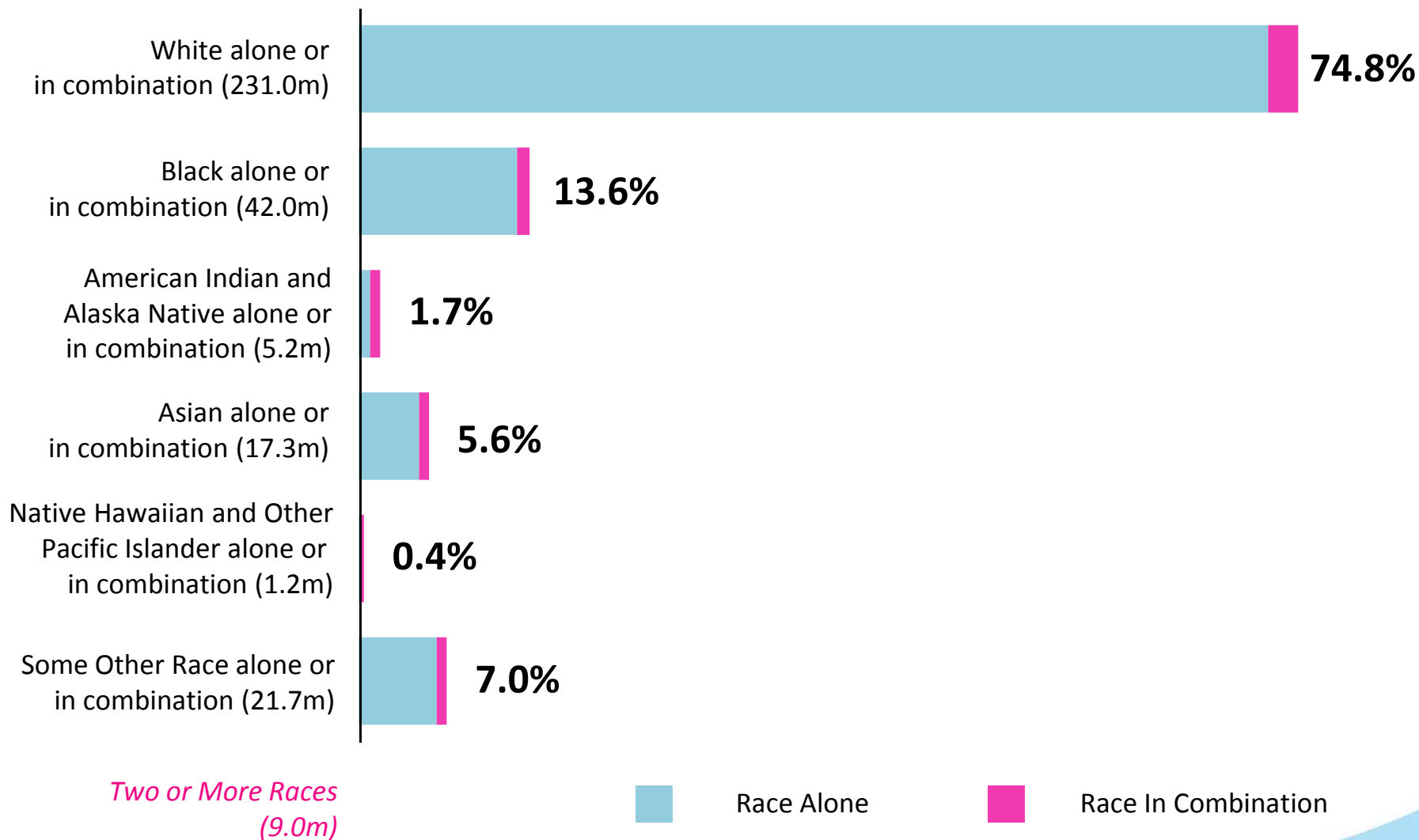
- Race ***alone*** population – people who reported a single race group (e.g., Asian; NHPI)
- Race ***in combination*** population – people who reported more than one major race group (e.g., Asian ***and*** White; NHPI ***and*** White)
- Race ***alone or in combination*** population – all people who reported a particular race group, either alone, or in combination with one or more other major race groups

Highlights from 2010 Census Data on Asians and Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders

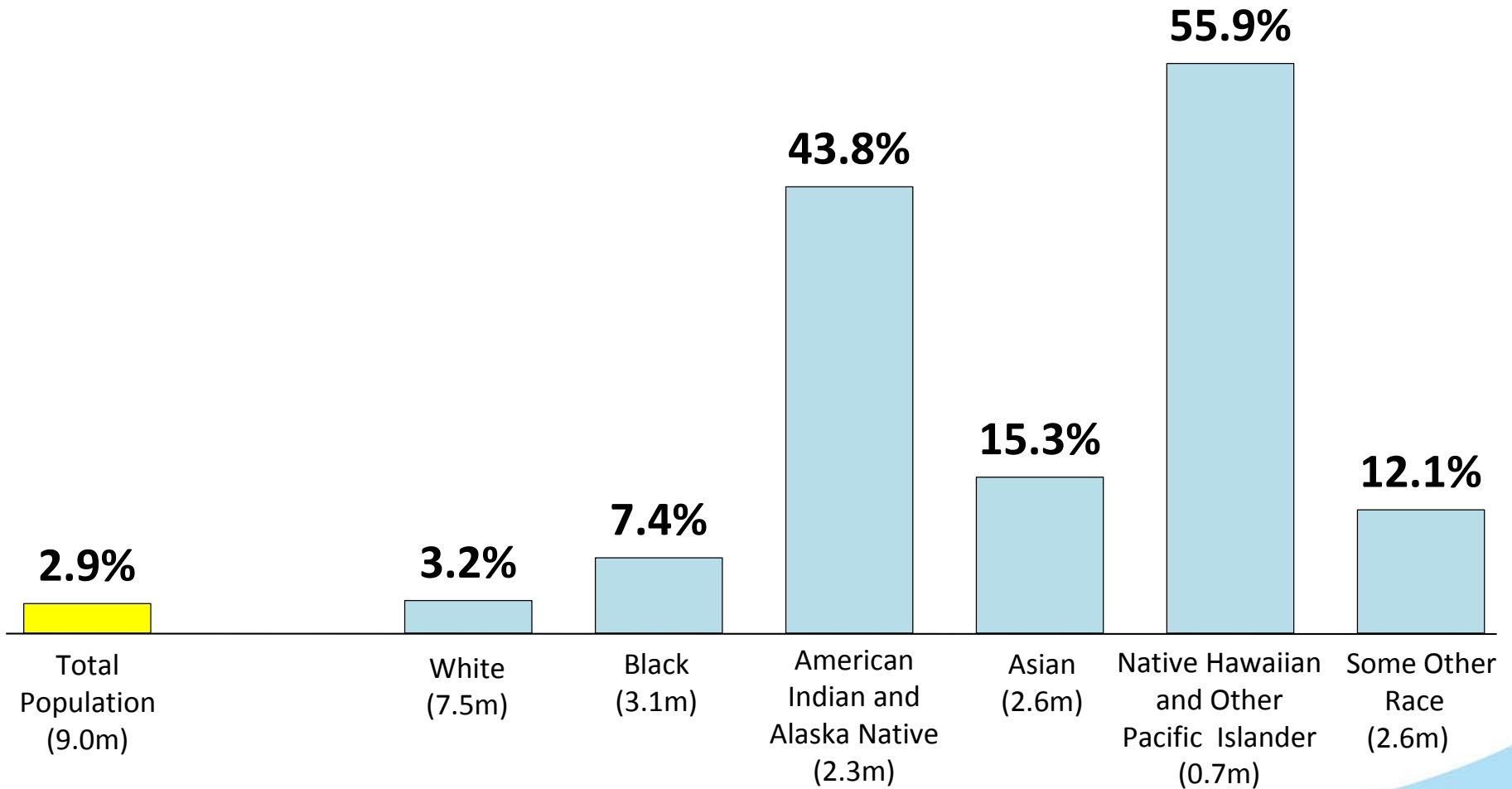
2010 Census Race Distribution



2010 Census Race Alone or In Combination



Percent of Major Race Group Reporting More Than One Race: 2010



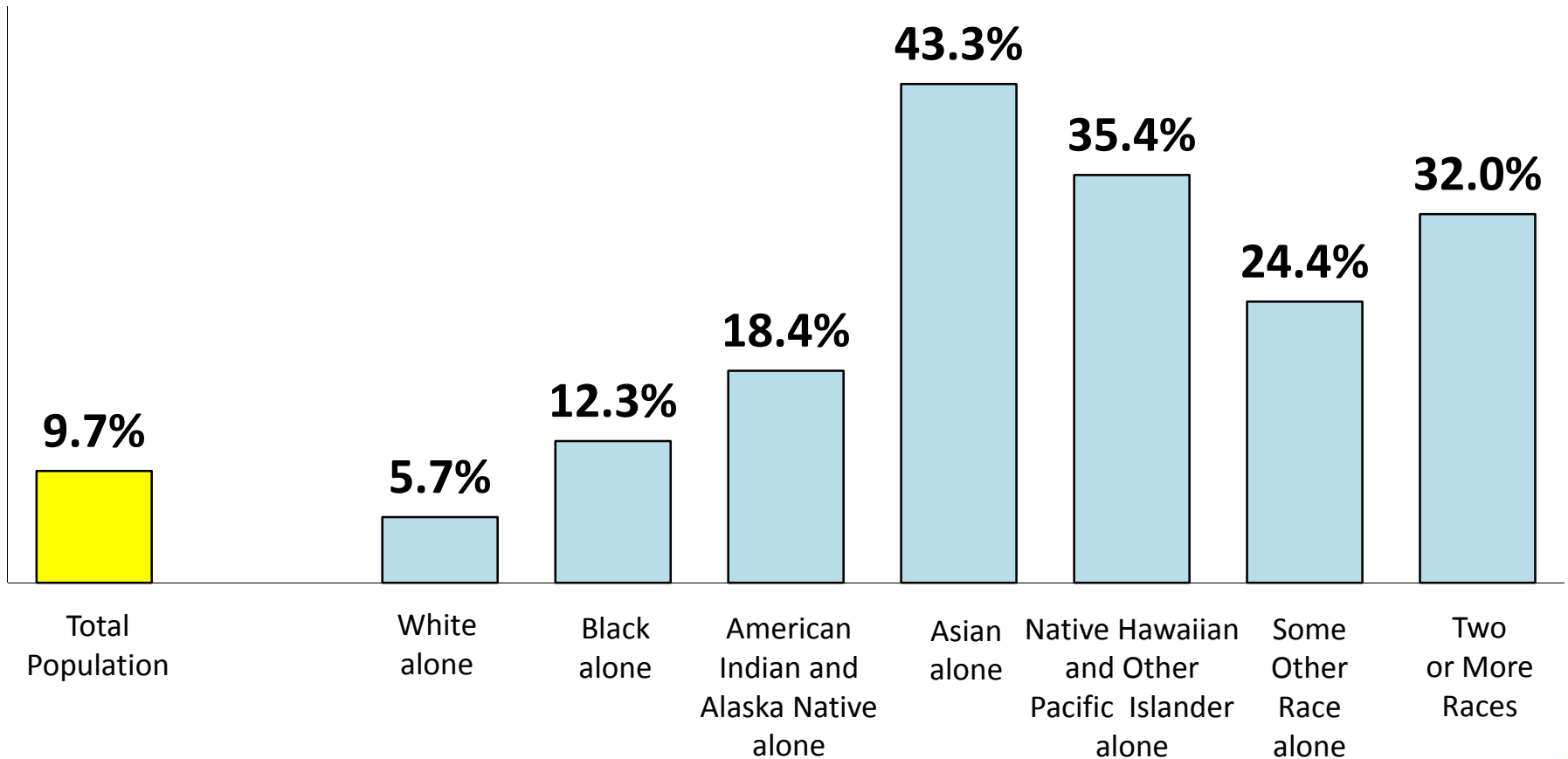
Asian Population: 2000 and 2010

	2000	2010
Asian alone or in combination	11,898,828	17,320,856
Asian alone	10,242,998	14,674,252
Asian in combination	1,655,830	2,646,604

NHPI Population: 2000 and 2010

	2000	2010
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination	874,414	1,225,195
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	398,835	540,013
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander in combination	475,579	685,182

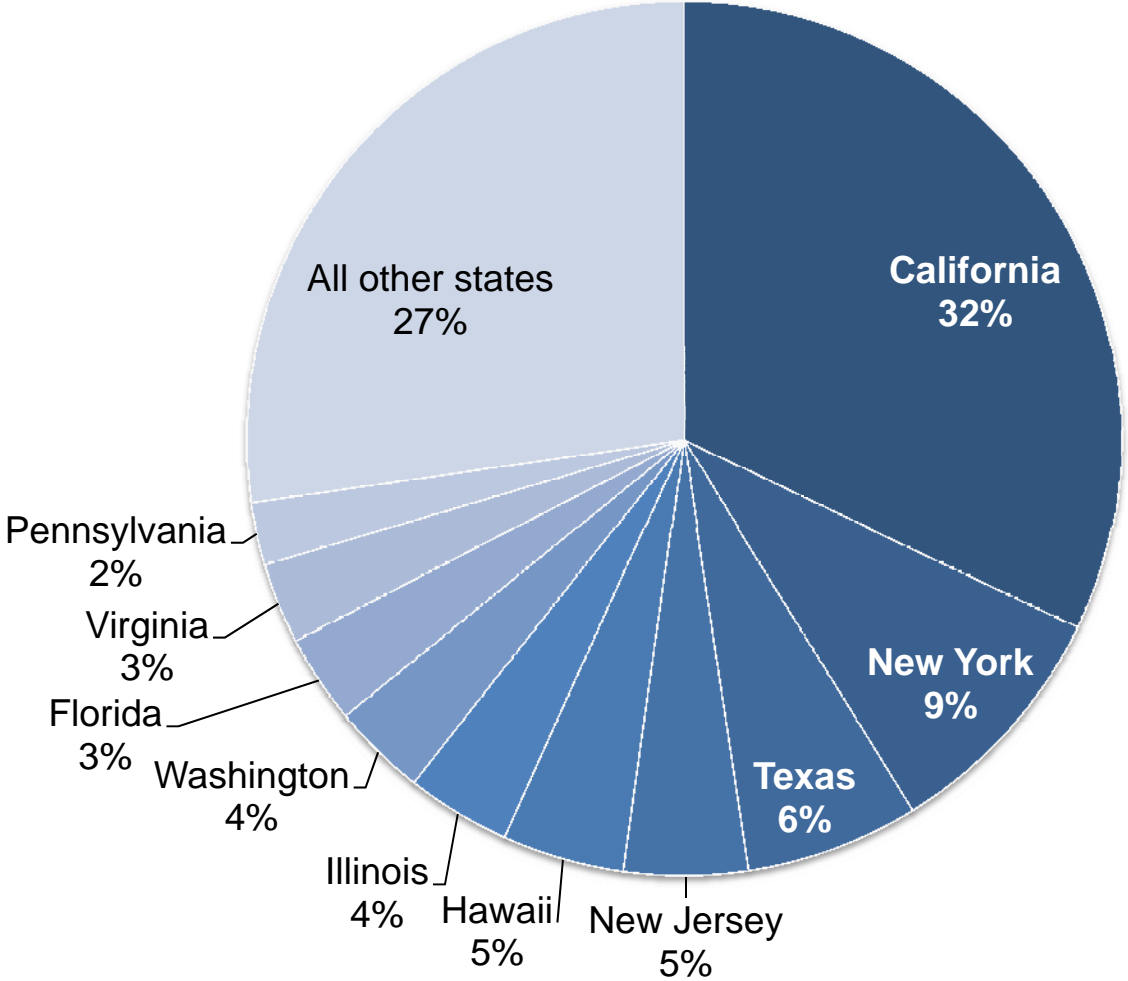
Percent Change: 2000 to 2010



States with the Highest Proportion of Asians (alone or in combination)

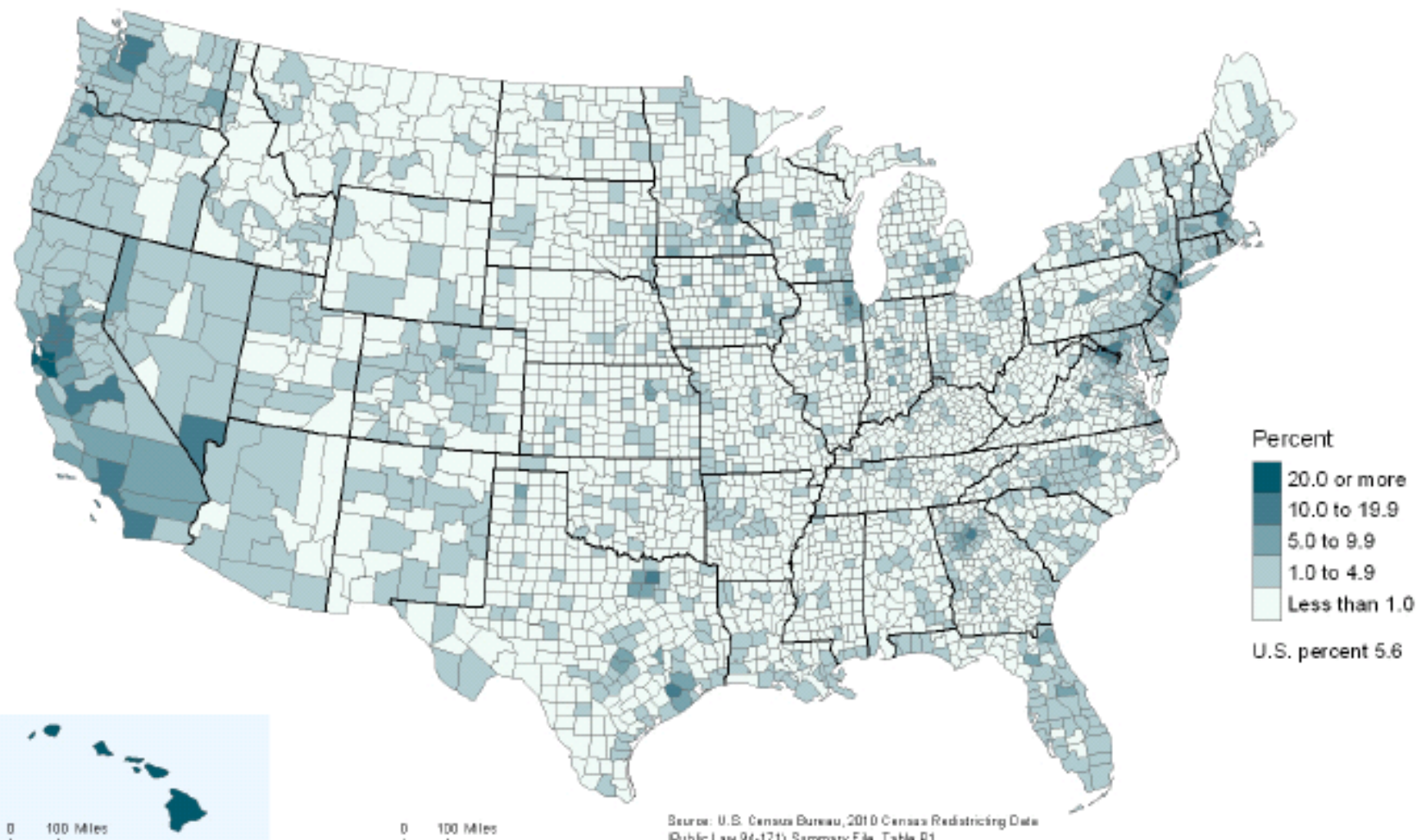
- Hawaii (38.6 percent)
- California (13.0 percent)
- New Jersey (8.3 percent)
- New York (7.3 percent)
- Nevada (7.2 percent)

Percent Distribution of the Total Asian Alone or in Combination Population by State: 2010



Asian Alone or in Combination as a Percent of Total Population by County: 2010

(For more information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/doc/sf1.pdf)



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 96-171) Summary File, Table P1.

Places with the Largest Number of Asians (alone or in combination)

• New York, NY	1,134,919
• Los Angeles, CA	483,585
• San Jose, CA	326,627
• San Francisco, CA	288,529
• San Diego, CA	241,293
• Urban Honolulu CDP, HI	230,071
• Chicago, IL	166,770
• Houston, TX	139,960
• Fremont, CA	116,755
• Philadelphia, PA	106,720

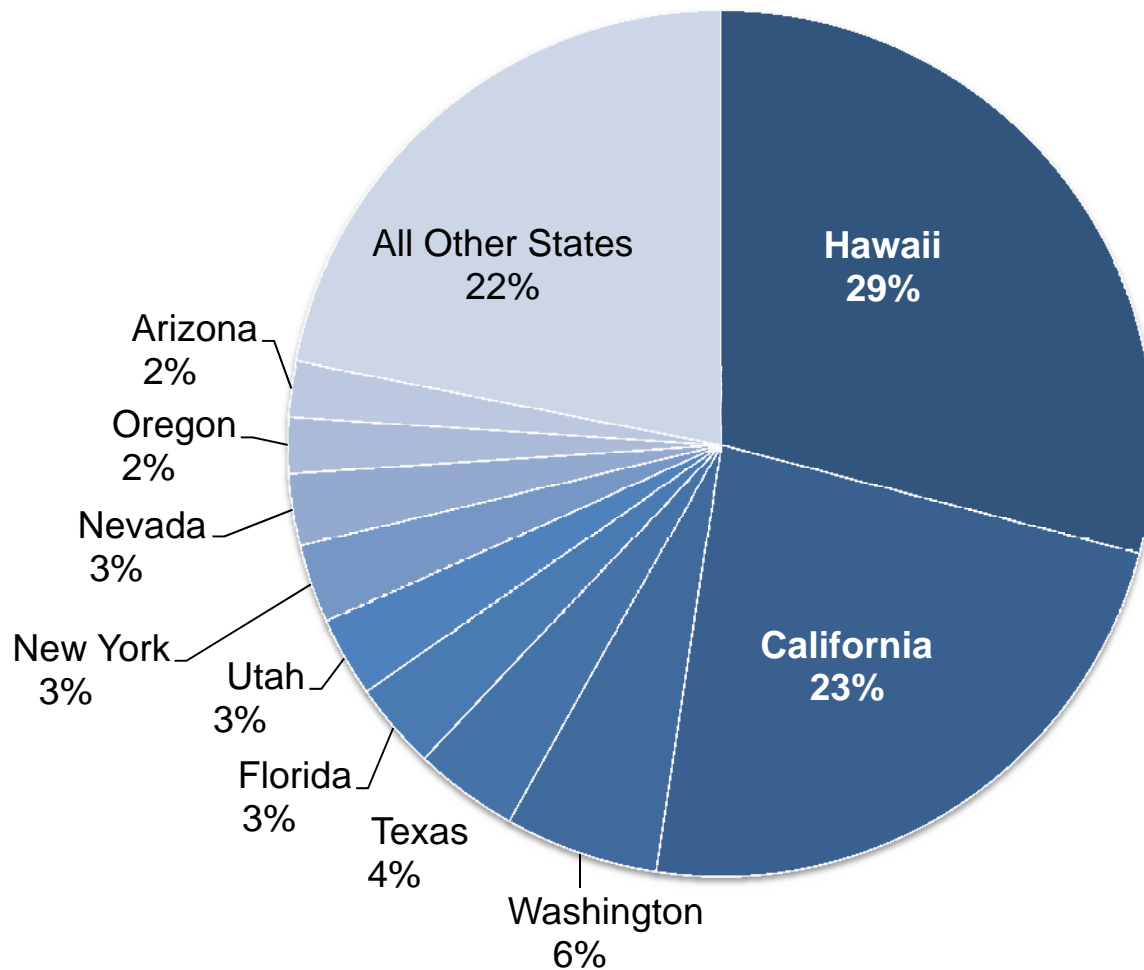
Places with the Highest Proportion of Asians (alone or in combination)

• Urban Honolulu CDP, HI	68.2%
• Daly City, CA	58.4%
• Fremont, CA	54.5%
• Sunnyvale, CA	43.7%
• Irvine, CA	43.3%
• Santa Clara, CA	40.8%
• Garden Grove, CA	38.6%
• Torrance, CA	38.2%
• San Francisco, CA	35.8%
• San Jose, CA	34.5%

States with the Highest Proportion of NHPIs (alone or in combination)

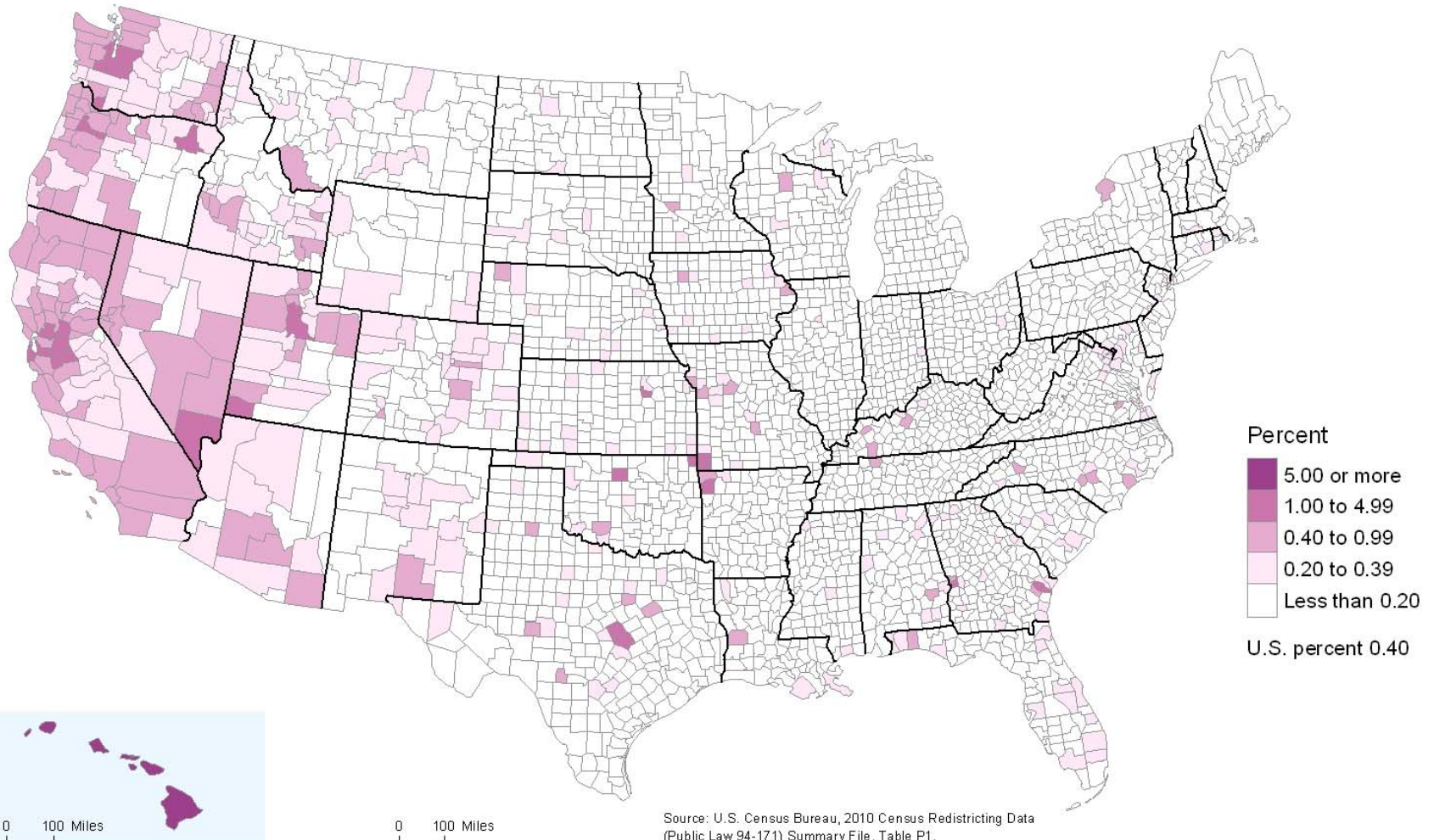
- Hawaii (26.2 percent)
- Alaska (1.6 percent)
- Utah (1.3 percent)
- Nevada (1.2 percent)
- Washington (1.0 percent)

Percent Distribution of the Total NHPI Alone or in Combination Population by State: 2010



Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone or in Combination as a Percent of Total Population by County: 2010

(For more information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/doc/sf1.pdf)



Counties with the Largest Number of NHPIs (alone or in combination)

- Honolulu, HI 233,637
- Hawaii, HI 62,487
- Los Angeles, CA 54,169
- Maui, HI 42,264
- San Diego, CA 30,626
- Clark, NV 27,088
- Sacramento, CA 24,138
- King, WA 23,664
- Alameda, CA 22,322
- Salt Lake, UT 20,824

Counties with the Highest Proportion of NHPs (alone or in combination)

- Kalawao, HI 60.0%
- Hawaii, HI 33.8%
- Maui, HI 27.3%
- Kauai, HI 25.9%
- Honolulu, HI 24.5%
- Yakutat City and Borough, AK 3.3%
- Anchorage Municipality, AK 2.8%
- Aleutians West Census Area, AK 2.7%
- Washington, AR 2.2%
- Pierce, WA 2.1%

Selected 2010 Census Race and Hispanic Origin Data Products

Selected 2010 Census Data Products

Planned Release Date ¹	Data Products	Lowest Level Geography
<p><i>States:</i> FEB 2011 – MAR 2011</p> <p><i>National:</i> APR 2011</p>	<p>2010 Census Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • State population counts for race and Hispanic or Latino categories • State housing unit counts by occupancy status (occupied units, vacant units) <p><i>Media: Internet tables, DVD, download capability</i></p> <p>National Summary File of Redistricting Data:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Population and housing unit counts for the United States, regions, divisions, and American Indian, Alaska Native, and Native Hawaiian Areas <p><i>Media: Internet tables, download capability</i></p>	<p>Blocks</p> <p>American Indian, Alaska Native, and Native Hawaiian areas</p>
MAY 2011	<p>Demographic Profile:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Selected population and housing characteristics • Includes Congressional Districts of the 111th Congress <p><i>Media: Internet quick tables, download capability</i></p>	Places/Functioning Minor Civil Divisions ²
<p><i>States:</i> JUN 2011 – AUG 2011</p>	<p>Summary File 1 (SF 1):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Population counts for 63 race categories and Hispanic or Latino..... • Population counts for many detailed race and Hispanic or Latino categories, and American Indian and Alaska Native tribes..... • Selected population and housing characteristics..... 	<p>Blocks</p> <p>Census Tracts</p> <p>Blocks/Census Tracts</p>

www.census.gov/population/www/cen2010/glance/index.html

2010 Demographic Profile

Planned Release Date ¹	Data Products	Lowest Level Geography
<p><i>States:</i> FEB 2011 – MAR 2011</p> <p><i>National:</i> APR 2011</p>	<p>2010 Census Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • State population counts for race and Hispanic or Latino categories • State housing unit counts by occupancy status (occupied units, vacant units) <p><i>Media: Internet tables, DVD, download capability</i></p> <p>National Summary File of Redistricting Data:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Population and housing unit counts for the United States, regions, divisions, and American Indian, Alaska Native, and Native Hawaiian Areas <p><i>Media: Internet tables, download capability</i></p>	<p>Blocks</p> <p>American Indian, Alaska Native, and Native Hawaiian areas</p>
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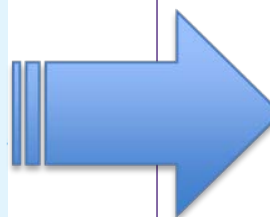
2010 Demographic Profile

6. What is this person's race? Mark one or more boxes.

- White
- Black, African Am., or Negro
- American Indian or Alaska Native — *Print name of enrolled or principal tribe.* ↴

- Asian Indian
- Chinese
- Filipino
- Other Asian — *Print race, for example, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on.* ↴
- Japanese
- Korean
- Vietnamese
- Native Hawaiian
- Guamanian or Chamorro
- Samoan
- Other Pacific Islander — *Print race, for example, Fijian, Tongan, and so on.* ↴

- Some other race — *Print race.* ↴



RACE

Total population

One Race

White

Black or African American

American Indian and Alaska Native

Asian

Asian Indian

Chinese

Filipino

Japanese

Korean

Vietnamese

Other Asian¹

Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander

Native Hawaiian

Guamanian or Chamorro

Samoan

Other Pacific Islander²

Some Other Race

2010 Demographic Profile

Asian checkbox groups

- Asian Indian
- Chinese
- Filipino
- Japanese
- Korean
- Vietnamese
- Other Asian

RACE	
Total population	
One Race	
White	
Black or African American	
American Indian and Alaska Native	
Asian	
Asian Indian	
Chinese	
Filipino	
Japanese	
Korean	
Vietnamese	
Other Asian ¹	
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	
Native Hawaiian	
Guamanian or Chamorro	
Samoan	
Other Pacific Islander ²	
Some Other Race	

2010 Demographic Profile

NHPI checkbox groups

- Native Hawaiian
- Guamanian or Chamorro
- Samoan
- Other Pacific Islander

RACE	
	Total population
One Race	
White	
Black or African American	
American Indian and Alaska Native	
Asian	
Asian Indian	
Chinese	
Filipino	
Japanese	
Korean	
Vietnamese	
Other Asian ¹	
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	
Native Hawaiian	
Guamanian or Chamorro	
Samoan	
Other Pacific Islander ²	
Some Other Race	

2010 Demographic Profile

2010 Demographic Profile Data: CALIFORNIA		
	Number	Percent
ASIAN ALONE	4,861,007	13.0
Asian Indian	528,176	1.4
Chinese	1,253,102	3.4
Filipino	1,195,580	3.2
Japanese	272,528	0.7
Korean	451,892	1.2
Vietnamese	581,946	1.6
Other Asian	577,783	1.6
NHPI ALONE	144,386	0.4
Native Hawaiian	21,423	0.1
Guamanian or Chamorro	24,299	0.1
Samoan	40,900	0.1
Other Pacific Islander	57,764	0.2

* Note: Data for Race Alone Population Only.

2010 Demographic Profile

2010 Demographic Profile Data: HAWAII		
	Number	Percent
ASIAN ALONE	525,078	38.6
Asian Indian	2,201	0.2
Chinese	54,955	4.0
Filipino	197,497	14.5
Japanese	185,502	13.6
Korean	24,203	1.8
Vietnamese	9,779	0.7
Other Asian	50,941	3.7
NHPI ALONE	135,422	10.0
Native Hawaiian	80,337	5.9
Guamanian or Chamorro	2,700	0.2
Samoaan	18,287	1.3
Other Pacific Islander	34,098	2.5

* Note: Data for Race Alone Population Only.

2010 Summary File 1

Planned Release Date ¹	Data Products	Lowest Level Geography
<p><i>States:</i> FEB 2011 – MAR 2011</p> <p><i>National:</i> APR 2011</p>	<p>2010 Census Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • State population counts for race and Hispanic or Latino categories • State housing unit counts by occupancy status (occupied units, vacant units) <p><i>Media: Internet tables, DVD, download capability</i></p> <p>National Summary File of Redistricting Data:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Population and housing unit counts for the United States, regions, divisions, and American Indian, Alaska Native, and Native Hawaiian Areas <p><i>Media: Internet tables, download capability</i></p>	<p>Blocks</p> <p>American Indian, Alaska Native, and Native Hawaiian areas</p>
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2010 Summary File 1

Asian Indian

Bangladeshi

Bhutanese

Burmese

Cambodian

Chinese, except Taiwanese

Filipino

Hmong

Indonesian

Japanese

Korean

Laotian

Malaysian

Nepalese

Pakistani

Sri Lankan

Taiwanese

Thai

Vietnamese

2010 Summary File 1

POLYNESIAN

Native Hawaiian
Samoan
Tongan
Other Polynesian

MICRONESIAN

Guamanian or Chamorro
Marshallese
Other Micronesian

MELANESIAN

Fijian
Other Melanesian

2010 Summary File 2

age

sex

family type

household composition

group quarters

owner / renter housing

occupancy rates

2010 Census Briefs

Released (March 2011)

- Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010
<www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/briefs/c2010br-02.pdf>

Forthcoming

- The Asian Population: 2010
- The Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Population: 2010

Census 2010 Asian Population Brief

- similar to Census 2000 report on Asians
- analytical discussion of results and population distribution at various geographic levels

The Asian Population: 2000

Census 2000 Brief

Issued February 2002

C2KBR/01-16

By
Jessica S. Barnes and
Claudette E. Bennett

Census 2000 showed that the United States population was 281.4 million on April 1, 2000. Of the total, 11.9 million, or 4.2 percent, reported Asian.¹ This number included 10.2 million people, or 3.6 percent, who reported only Asian and 1.7 million people, or 0.6 percent, who reported Asian as well as one or more other races. Census 2000 asked separate questions on race and Hispanic or Latino origin. Hispanics who reported their race as

Asian, either alone or in combination with one or more races, are included in the numbers for Asians.

This report, part of a series that analyzes population and housing data collected from Census 2000, provides a portrait of the Asian population in the United States and discusses its distribution at both the national and subnational levels. It begins by discussing the characteristics of the total Asian population and then focuses on the detailed groups, for example:

¹ In this report, the term "reported" is used to refer to the answers provided by respondents, as well as responses assigned during the editing and imputation processes. The Asian population includes many groups who differ in language, culture, and length of residence in the United States. Some of the Asian groups, such as the Chinese and Japanese, have been in the United States for several generations. Other groups, such as the Hmong, Vietnamese, Laotians, and Cambodians, are comparatively recent immigrants.

Figure 1.
Reproduction of the Question on Race
From Census 2000

6. What is this person's race? Mark one or more races to indicate what this person considers himself/herself to be.

White
 Black, African Am., or Negro
 American Indian or Alaska Native — Print name of ancestral or principal tribe. ▾

Asian Indian Japanese Native Hawaiian
 Chinese Korean Guamanian or Chamorro
 Filipino Vietnamese Samoan
 Other Asian — Print race. ▾ Other Pacific Islander — Print race. ▾

Some other race — Print race. ▾

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 questionnaire.

Asian Indian, Chinese, and Japanese. This report is based on data from the Census 2000 Summary File 1.² The text of this report discusses data for the United States, including the 50 states and the District of Columbia.³

The term "Asian" refers to people having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian subcontinent (for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam). Asian groups are not limited to nationalities, but include ethnic terms, as well.

² Data from the Census 2000 Summary File 1 were released on a state-by-state basis during the summer of 2001.

³ Data for the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico are shown in Table 2 and Figure 3.

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United States
Census
2000

Census 2010 NHPI Population Brief

- similar to Census 2000 report on Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders
- analytical discussion of results and population distribution at various geographic levels

The Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Population: 2000

Census 2000 Brief

Issued December 2001

C2KBR/01-14

By
Elizabeth M. Grieco

Census 2000 showed that the United States population was 281.4 million on April 1, 2000. Of the total, 874,000, or 0.3 percent, reported¹ Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.² This number included 399,000 people, or 0.1 percent, who reported only Pacific Islander and 476,000 people, or 0.2 percent, who reported Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander as well as one or more other races. The term Pacific Islander is used in the text of this report to refer to the Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander population, while Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander is used in the text tables and graphs.

This report, part of a series that analyzes population and housing data collected from Census 2000, provides a portrait of the Pacific Islander population in the United States and discusses its distribution at both the national and subnational levels. It begins by discussing the

¹ In this report, the term "reported" is used to refer to the answers provided by respondents, as well as responses assigned during the editing and imputation processes.

² Census 2000 asked separate questions on race and Hispanic or Latino origin. Hispanics who reported their race as Pacific Islander, either alone or in combination with one or more other races, are included in the numbers for Pacific Islanders.

Figure 1.
Reproduction of the Question on Race From Census 2000

6. What is this person's race? Mark one or more races to indicate what this person considers himself/herself to be.

White
 Black, African Am., or Negro
 American Indian or Alaska Native — Print name of ancestry or principal tribe: _____

Asian Indian Japanese Native Hawaiian
 Chinese Korean Guamanian or Chamorro
 Filipino Vietnamese Samoan
 Other Asian — Print race: _____
 Other Pacific Islander — Print race: _____

Some other race — Print race: _____

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 questionnaire.

characteristics of the total Pacific Islander population and then focuses on the detailed groups, for example, Native Hawaiian, Guamanian, and Fijian. The text of this report discusses data for the United States, including the 50 states and the District of Columbia.³ Data for Pacific Islanders residing in the U.S. Island Areas of Guam, American Samoa, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands are not included.

The term "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" refers to people having

³ Data for the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico are shown in Table 2 and Figure 3. This report is based on data from the Census 2000 Summary File 1, which were released on a state-by-state basis during the summer of 2001.

**2010 Census Data Results
for the Asian Population and
the Native Hawaiian and
Other Pacific Islander Population**

QUESTIONS?